

**Commissioner of the Revenue**  
**Freedom of Information Policy**  
June W. Hosaflook, Commissioner

## **Rights & Responsibilities:**

### **The Rights of Requesters and the Responsibilities of the Commissioner of the Revenue under the Virginia Freedom of Information Act**

The Virginia Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), located § 2.2-3700 et. seq. of the *Code of Virginia*, guarantees citizens of the Commonwealth and representatives of the media access to public records held by public bodies, public officials, and public employees.

A public record is any writing or recording -- regardless of whether it is a paper record, an electronic file, an audio or video recording, or any other format -- that is prepared or owned by, or in the possession of a public body or its officers, employees or agents in the transaction of public business. All public records are presumed to be open, and may only be withheld if a specific, statutory exemption applies.

The policy of FOIA states that the purpose of FOIA is to promote an increased awareness by all persons of governmental activities. In furthering this policy, FOIA requires that the law be interpreted liberally, in favor of access, and that any exemption allowing public records to be withheld must be interpreted narrowly.

### **Your FOIA Rights**

- You have the right to request to inspect **or** receive copies of public records, or both.
- You have the right to request that any charges for the requested records be estimated in advance.
- If you believe that your FOIA rights have been violated, you may file a petition in district or circuit court to compel compliance with FOIA.

### **Making a Request for records**

- You may request records by U.S. Mail, fax, e-mail, in person, or over the phone. FOIA does not require that your request be in writing, nor do you need to specifically state that you are requesting records under FOIA. From a practical perspective, it may be helpful to both you and the person receiving your request to put your request in writing. This allows you to create a record of your request. It also gives us a clear statement of what records you are requesting, so that there is no misunderstanding over a verbal request. However, we cannot refuse to respond to your FOIA request if you elect to not put it in writing.
- Your request must identify the records you are seeking with "reasonable

specificity." This is a common-sense standard. It does not refer to or limit the volume or number of records that you are requesting; instead, it requires that you be specific enough so that we can identify and locate the records that you are seeking.

- Your request must ask for existing records or documents. FOIA gives you a right to inspect or copy records; it does not apply to a situation where you are asking general questions about the work of the Commissioner of the Revenue, nor does it require the Commissioner to create a record that does not exist.
- You may choose to receive electronic records in any format used by the Commissioner of the Revenue in the regular course of business. For example, if you are requesting records maintained in an Excel Database, you may elect to receive those records electronically, via e-mail or on a computer disk, or to receive a printed copy of those records
- If we have questions about your request, please cooperate with staff's efforts to clarify the type of records that you are seeking, or to attempt to reach a reasonable agreement about a response to a large request. Making a FOIA request is not an adversarial process, but we may need to discuss your request with you to ensure that we understand what records you are seeking.

**To request records from the Commissioner of the Revenue, you may direct your request to Chief Deputy Jeffrey Shafer. He can be reached at (540) 432-7704 or at [jeffs@ci.harrisonburg.va.us](mailto:jeffs@ci.harrisonburg.va.us). You may also contact him with questions you have concerning requesting records from the Commissioner of the Revenue. In addition, the Freedom of Information Advisory Council is available to answer any questions you may have about FOIA. The Council may be contacted by e-mail at [foiacouncil@leg.state.va.us](mailto:foiacouncil@leg.state.va.us), or by phone at (804) 225-3056 or [toll free] 1-866-488-4100.**

### **The Commissioner of the Revenue's Responsibilities in Responding to Your Request:**

- The Commissioner of the Revenue's office must respond to your request within five working days of receiving it. "Day One" is considered the day after your request is received. The five-day period does not include weekends or holidays.
- The reason behind your request for public records from the Commissioner of the Revenue is irrelevant, and we cannot ask you why you want the records before we respond to your request. FOIA does, however, allow the Commissioner of the Revenue's office to ask you to provide your name and legal address.
- FOIA requires that the Commissioner of the Revenue's office make one of the following responses to your request within the five-day time period:
  - 1) The requested records will be provided to the requester.
  - 2) The requested records are being entirely withheld because their release is prohibited by law or the custodian has exercised his discretion to withhold the records in accordance with this chapter. Such response shall identify with reasonable particularity the volume and subject matter of withheld records, and cite, as to each category of withheld records, the specific Code section that authorizes the withholding of the records.

3) The requested records are being provided in part and are being withheld in part because the release of part of the records is prohibited by law or the custodian has exercised his discretion to withhold a portion of the records in accordance with this chapter. Such response shall identify with reasonable particularity the subject matter of withheld portions, and cite, as to each category of withheld records, the specific Code section that authorizes the withholding of the records. When a portion of a requested record is withheld, the public body may delete or excise only that portion of the record to which an exemption applies and shall release the remainder of the record.

4) The requested records could not be found or do not exist. However, if the public body that received the request knows that another public body has the requested records, the response shall include contact information for the other public body.

5) It is not practically possible to provide the requested records or to determine whether they are available within the five-work-day period. Such response shall specify the conditions that make a response impossible. If the response is made within five working days, the public body shall have an additional seven workdays in which to provide one of the four preceding responses.

- If you make a request for a very large number of records, and we feel that we cannot provide the records to you within 12 days without disrupting our other duties, we may petition the court for additional time to respond to your request. However, FOIA requires that we make a reasonable effort to reach an agreement with you concerning the production of the records before we go to court to ask for more time.

## Costs

- You may have to pay for the records that you request from the Commissioner of the Revenue. FOIA allows us to charge for the actual costs of responding to FOIA requests. This would include items like staff time spent searching for the requested records, copying costs, or any other costs directly related to supplying the requested records. It cannot include general overhead costs.
- If we estimate that it will cost more than \$200 to respond to your request, we will require you to pay a deposit, not to exceed the amount of the estimate, before proceeding with your request. The five days that we have to respond to your request does not include the time between when we ask for a deposit and when you respond.
- We will estimate in advance the charges for supplying the records that you have requested. This will allow you to know about any costs upfront, or give you the opportunity to modify your request in an attempt to lower the estimated costs.
- If you owe us money from a previous FOIA request that has remained unpaid for more than 30 days, the Commissioner of the Revenue will require payment of the past-due bill before it will respond to your new FOIA request.

## **Commonly used exemptions**

The *Code of Virginia* allows any public body to withhold certain records from public disclosure. The Commissioner of the Revenue commonly withholds records subject to the following exemptions:

- Information related to “transactions, property, including personal property, income or business of any person, firm or corporation”. (§ 58.1-3, Secrecy of information, *Code of Virginia*)